

1 **NELSON MULLINS RILEY &  
SCARBOROUGH LLP**

2 Sandra G. Ezell (SBN: 325046)  
[sandra.ezell@nelsonmullins.com](mailto:sandra.ezell@nelsonmullins.com)

3 901 East Byrd Street, Suite 1650  
Richmond, VA 23219

4 Telephone: 804.533.2900  
Facsimile: 804.616.4129

5 Ian G. Schuler (SBN: 275052)  
[ian.schuler@nelsonmullins.com](mailto:ian.schuler@nelsonmullins.com)

6 750 B. Street, Suite 2200  
San Diego, CA 92101

7 Telephone: 619.489.6110  
Facsimile: 619.821.2834

8 Trevor C. Zeiler (SBN: 325543)  
[trevor.zeiler@nelsonmullins.com](mailto:trevor.zeiler@nelsonmullins.com)

9 19191 South Vermont Avenue, Suite 900  
Torrance, CA 90502

10 Telephone: 424.221.7400  
Facsimile: 424.221.7499

11 Attorneys for Defendant  
12 TESLA, INC.

13  
**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
**NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

14 Caleb Mendoza; Eduardo Mendoza and  
15 Maria Mendoza; and Estate of Genesis  
16 Giovanni Mendoza Martinez, by and  
17 through its personal representatives,  
18 Eduardo and Maria Elena Mendoza,

19 Plaintiffs,

20 vs.

21 Tesla, Inc., a Delaware corporation, and  
22 DOES 1 through 100, inclusive,

23 Defendants.

24 Case No. 5:24-cv-08738

25 (Removed from Contra Costa County Superior  
Court – Case No. C24-02690)

26  
**DEFENDANT TESLA, INC.'S NOTICE OF  
REMOVAL TO THE UNITED STATES  
DISTRICT COURT FOR THE  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
UNDER 28 U.S.C. § 1332, DIVERSITY  
JURISDICTION**

27 Action Filed: October 9, 2024

28  
**TO THE CLERK OF THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA:**

29 Defendant Tesla, Inc. (Tesla) hereby removes this case to the United States District Court for the  
30 Northern District of California pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441 and 1446. This Court has original  
31 jurisdiction over the civil lawsuit because it involves citizens of different states, and the amount in  
32

1 controversy exceeds \$75,000, exclusive of interest and costs. In support of its Notice of Removal, Tesla  
 2 states as follows:

3 **FACTUAL BACKGROUND**

4 1. On October 9, 2024, Plaintiffs Caleb Mendoza, Eduardo Mendoza, Maria Mendoza and  
 5 the Estate of Genesis Giovanni Mendoza Martinez (Plaintiffs), filed a Complaint in the Contra Costa  
 6 County Superior Court entitled: *Mendoza, et al. v. Tesla, Inc.*, Case No. C24-02690 alleging (1) strict  
 7 products liability, (2) negligent products liability, (3) negligent misrepresentation, (4) fraudulent  
 8 misrepresentation, (5) concealment, (6) negligent infliction of emotional distress, and (7) wrongful  
 9 death causes of action against Tesla stemming from an automobile accident that occurred on February  
 10 18, 2023, on Interstate 680 in California. (Pls'. Summons and Compl. attached as Ex. A to Declaration  
 11 of Trevor C. Zeiler (Zeiler Decl.)).

12 2. Tesla is the only defendant to this action.

13 3. Tesla submitted its Answer to Plaintiffs' Complaint, for filing, on December 4, 2024, in  
 14 the Contra Costa County Superior Court. (Zeiler Decl. ¶ 5, Ex. C.)

15 **DIVERSITY JURISDICTION**

16 **Diversity of Citizenship Exists**

17 4. Plaintiffs Caleb Mendoza, Eduardo Mendoza, and Maria Mendoza allege they are  
 18 citizens of Bethal Island, County of Contra Costa, California. (Compl. ¶¶ 1, 2.) Decedent Genesis  
 19 Giovanni Mendoza Martinez was a resident of Pittsburg, County of Contra Costa, California at the time  
 20 of his death. (Compl. Ex. A.) A party's place of residence is *prima facie* evidence of domicile. *State*  
 21 *Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co. v. Dyer*, 19 F.3d 514, 520 (10th Cir. 1994). Plaintiffs Eduardo Mendoza and  
 22 Maria Mendoza are personal representatives of the Estate of Genesis Giovanni Mendoza Martinez.  
 23 (Compl. ¶ 4.) For purposes of diversity jurisdiction, the legal representative of an estate has the same  
 24 citizenship as the decedent. 28 U.S.C. § 1332(c)(2).

25 5. Tesla is now, and was at the time the Complaint was filed, a corporation incorporated in  
 26 the state of Texas with its principal place of business in the state of Texas, as recognized by the United  
 27 States District Court for the Northern District of California. (Zeiler Decl. ¶¶ 6, 7, 8, Ex. D, E, F; *Monet*  
 28 *v. Tesla, Inc.*, No. 5:22-cv-00681-EJD, 2022 WL 2714969 (N.D. Cal. July 13, 2022) (denying motion

1 to remand because at the time plaintiff filed the complaint, Tesla was a citizen of Texas and Delaware);  
 2 *Sare v. Tesla, Inc.*, No. 2:22-cv-00547-JAM-CKD, 2022 WL 2817422 (E.D. Cal. July 18, 2022)  
 3 (denying motion to remand after finding Tesla’s principal place of business is now in Austin, Texas.).

4       6.       A corporation’s “principal place of business” is best read as referring to the place where  
 5 a corporation’s officers direct, control, and coordinate the corporation’s activities. It is the place that  
 6 Courts of Appeals have called the corporation’s ‘nerve center.’” *Hertz Corp. v. Friend*, 559 U.S. 77,  
 7 92-93 (2010).

8       7.       On December 1, 2021, almost exactly three years ago, Tesla officially moved its  
 9 headquarters from 3500 Deer Creek Road in Palo Alto, California, to 13101 Harold Green Road,  
 10 Austin, Texas (later 1 Tesla Road in Austin, Texas). (Zeiler Decl. ¶ 7, Ex. E.) Austin, Texas is the  
 11 location of Tesla’s “Gigafactory,” a colossal manufacturing plant that covers 2,500 acres, with over 10  
 12 million square feet of factory floor and cost over \$1 billion to build. Tesla broke ground on this facility  
 13 on July 15, 2020. In 2020, there were 98 full-time Tesla employees on site in addition to hundreds  
 14 more contingent staff. By 2021 the full-time employee headcount increased to approximately 2,500.  
 15 Tesla received permits to begin vehicle production on December 6, 2021.

16       8.       Texas is the location where two of Tesla’s high level corporate officers—including its  
 17 CEO and CFO—direct, control, and coordinate the company’s activities. Tesla’s CEO and CFO have  
 18 worked out of Austin, Texas since prior to the filing of Plaintiffs’ Complaint. Tesla’s CEO—Elon  
 19 Musk—confirmed that he had moved to Texas by December 8, 2020. As CEO, Mr. Musk is involved  
 20 in many facets of product design, engineering, and global manufacturing of Tesla’s electric vehicles,  
 21 battery products and solar energy products, and has done so from Gigafactory Texas since early  
 22 2021. Other company leadership, who report directly to Mr. Musk that are based in Gigafactory  
 23 Texas include: (1) the Head of Tesla’s Legal Department; (2) Tesla’s Vice President of Employee  
 24 Health and Safety; and (3) Tesla’s General Counsel and Corporate Secretary. In addition, there  
 25 are a number of other VP/Director level employees who have been working out of Austin for many  
 26 months.

27       9.       Thus, there is complete diversity of citizenship pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332 (a)(1)

1 because Plaintiffs are citizens of Contra Costa County, California and Tesla is a citizen of Texas.<sup>1</sup>

2 **The Amount in Controversy is Satisfied**

3 10. “[A] defendant’s notice of removal need include only a plausible allegation that the  
4 amount in controversy exceeds the jurisdictional threshold,” and “[e]vidence establishing the amount  
5 is required by § 1446(c)(2)(B) only when the plaintiff contests, or the court questions, the defendant’s  
6 allegation.” *Dart Cherokee Basin Operating Co., LLC v. Owens*, 574 U.S. 81, 89 (2014).

7 11. Plaintiffs allege Genesis Giovanni Mendoza Martinez died and Caleb Mendoza was  
8 seriously injured in a motor vehicle collision when the Tesla Model S collided with a firetruck. (Compl.  
9 p. 13:19-20 and ¶ 52.) Plaintiffs further allege that “the Subject Vehicle sustained major frontal damage,  
10 crushing Giovanni’s body. Giovanni survived, at least momentarily, but subsequently died from the  
11 injuries he sustained in the collision.” (*Id.* ¶ 53.) No other facts are plead that detail Plaintiffs’ injuries  
12 as a result of the accident.

13 12. Plaintiffs seek economic, noneconomic, and punitive damages. (*Id.* p. 36:8-10).

14 13. While Tesla does not concede or admit that any claims for any amounts have legal or  
15 factual merit, it is evident from the Complaint that the amount in controversy exceeds the jurisdictional  
16 threshold due to the death of Genesis Giovanni Mendoza Martinez and alleged serious injuries  
17 sustained by Caleb Mendoza from the vehicle collision described above. There is a preponderance of  
18 the evidence from the face of the Complaint that the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000.00,  
19 exclusive of interest and costs. (See also, Compl. ¶ 12 (“[t]he amount in controversy is *well in excess*  
20 of the Court’s jurisdictional threshold of \$35,00.”)(Emphasis added.).)

21 **PROCEDURAL REQUIREMENTS**

22 14. Tesla, the only named defendant, was served with the Complaint on November 4, 2024.  
23 Tesla filed this notice of removal within 30 days of the service of the summons and Complaint. (Zeiler  
24 Decl. ¶ 4, Ex. B.) Thus, removal of this lawsuit is timely under 28 U.S.C. § 1446.

25 15. The Superior Court of the State of California for the County of Contra Costa is located  
26 in the Northern District of California. Therefore, venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 84 because this is

---

28 1 “Doe” defendants shall be disregarded for removal purposes. See, *Bryant v. Ford Motor Co.*, 886  
F.2d 1526, 1528 (9th Cir. 1989).

1 the “district and division with which such action is pending....” (28 U.S.C. § 1446(a).)

2 16. Under 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), a copy of this notice of removal is being served upon counsel  
3 for Plaintiffs, and a copy is being filed with the clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California  
4 for the County of Contra Costa.

5 17. A copy of all process, pleadings, and orders filed in state court are attached hereto, as  
6 required by 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a). (Zeiler Decl. ¶ 3, Ex. A.)

7 **CONCLUSION**

8 18. This Court has original jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1332 since there is complete  
9 diversity of citizenship between the parties and the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000, exclusive  
10 of interest and costs, and removal jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1441 since all the requirements for  
11 removal have been met.

12 19. Having met all of the requirements for removal under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441 and 1446, the  
13 defendant, Tesla, requests that this Court assume complete jurisdiction in this matter.

14 Dated: December 4, 2024

15 Respectfully submitted,

16 **NELSON MULLINS RILEY & SCARBOROUGH  
17 LLP**

18 By: /s/ Trevor C. Zeiler  
19 Sandra G. Ezell  
Ian G. Schuler  
Trevor C. Zeiler  
20 Attorneys for Defendant  
TESLA, INC.

**PROOF OF SERVICE  
(CCP § 1013(a) and 2015.5)**

I, the undersigned, am employed in the County of Los Angeles, State of California. I am over the age of 18 and not a party to the within action; am employed with Nelson Mullins Riley & Scarborough LLP and my business address is 19191 South Vermont Avenue, Suite 900, Torrance, CA 90502.

On December 4, 2024 I served the foregoing document entitled **DEFENDANT TESLA, INC.'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL TO THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA UNDER 28 U.S.C. § 1332, DIVERSITY JURISDICTION** on all the appearing and/or interested parties in this action by placing  the original  a true copy thereof as follows:

[by MAIL] - I am readily familiar with the firm's practice of collection and processing correspondence for mailing. Under that practice it would be deposited with the U.S. Postal Service on that same day with postage thereon fully prepaid at Los Angeles, California in the ordinary course of business. I am aware that on motion of the party served, service is presumed invalid if postage cancellation date or postage meter date is more than one day after date of deposit for mailing this affidavit.

[by FAX] - I caused the aforementioned document(s) to be telefaxed to the aforementioned facsimile number(s). The machine printed a record of the transmission, and no error was reported by the machine.

[by **FEDERAL EXPRESS**] - I am readily familiar with the firm's practice for collection and processing of correspondence for overnight delivery by Federal Express. Under that practice such correspondence will be deposited at a facility or pick-up box regularly maintained by Federal Express for receipt on the same day in the ordinary course of business with delivery fees paid or provided for in accordance with ordinary business practices.

[by ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION] – By transmitting such document(s) electronically from my e-mail address at Nelson Mullins Riley & Scarborough LLP to the person(s) at the electronic mail addresses listed above pursuant to Emergency Rule 12 and/or the agreement of the parties.

[by ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION] – I served the above listed document(s) described via the United States District Court’s Electronic Filing Program on the designated recipients via electronic transmission through the CM/ECF system on the Court’s website. The Court’s CM/ECF system will generate a Notice of Electronic Filing (NEF) to the filing party, the assigned judge, and any registered users in the case. The NEF will constitute service of the document(s). Registration as a CM/ECF user constitutes consent to electronic service through the court’s transmission facilities.

[by **PERSONAL SERVICE**] - I caused to be delivered by messenger such envelope(s) by hand to the office of the addressee(s). Such messenger is over the age of eighteen years and not a party to the within action and employed with [attorney service].

I declare that I am employed in the office of a member of the bar of this Court at whose direction the service was made.

Executed December 4, 2024 at Whittier, California.

**ELIZABETH VELASQUEZ**  
Print Name

By: C. Velasco Signature

Signature

**SERVICE/MAILING LIST**

**Caleb Mendoza, et al. v. Tesla, Inc.**

Contra Costa County Superior Court Case No.: C24-02690

SINGLETON SCHREIBER, LLP  
Brett J. Schreiber, Esq.  
Srinvas Hanumadass, Esq.  
Carmela Birnbaum, Esq.  
591 Camino de la Reina, Suite 1025  
San Diego, CA 92108

## ATTORNEYS FOR PLAINTIFFS

Tel: (619) 771-3473  
Fax: (619) 255-1515  
Email: [bschreiber@singletonschreiber.com](mailto:bschreiber@singletonschreiber.com)  
[vas@singletonschreiber.com](mailto:vas@singletonschreiber.com)  
[cbirnbaum@singletonschreiber.com](mailto:cbirnbaum@singletonschreiber.com)